

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS  
DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN

HERMAN "RAS" RICHARDS,  
DARRYL WILLIAMS, SR., and  
HARRIET MERCER,

CASE NO. 2012-21

Plaintiffs,

v.

JOHN ABRAMSON, JR., in his  
official capacity and/or  
his individual capacity as  
SUPERVISOR OF ELECTIONS,  
ELECTION SYSTEM OF THE  
VIRGIN ISLANDS, and  
GOVERNMENT OF THE VIRGIN  
ISLANDS,

Defendants.

ORDER

On May 3, 2012 (ECF 7), plaintiffs filed a "Notice Re IFP Report and Recommendation." In the "Wherefore" clause, plaintiffs "ask for process to resume as normal **AGAINST** the Defendant John Abramson, Jr., and for further process of service upon the added party, the **GOVERNMENT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS** (emphasis in original),"<sup>1</sup> and to be informed of the "payment deadline." The Court interprets this language as a request that service of process be made upon defendants.

A plaintiff is responsible for effectuating service of process upon a defendant.<sup>2</sup> Rule 4(c)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure in pertinent part provides, however, that upon a plaintiff's request, the court may "order that service be made by

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<sup>1</sup> On March 22, 2012 (ECF 5), plaintiffs filed an "Amended Complaint" purporting to add the Government of the Virgin Islands as a defendant.

<sup>2</sup> Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(1).

Herman "Ras" Richards, et al. v. John Abramson, Jr., et al  
Civil No. 2012-21  
Page 2

a United States marshal or deputy marshal or by a person specially appointed by the court. The Court must so order if the plaintiff is authorized to proceed *in forma pauperis* under 28 U.S.C. 1915 or as a seaman under 28 U.S.C. 1916."<sup>3</sup>

Here, by Report and Recommendation dated April 23, 2012 (ECF 6), the undersigned recommended that plaintiffs' applications for *in forma pauperis* status be denied, and plaintiffs do not object to the recommendation (ECF 7).<sup>4</sup> Because plaintiffs have not been granted *in forma pauperis* status, plaintiffs are not entitled to court directed service of process.

Thus, to the extent plaintiffs seek court directed service upon the defendants, the motion is DENIED without prejudice.<sup>5</sup> The

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<sup>3</sup> Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(3).

<sup>4</sup> To date, the Report and Recommendation has not been adopted by the Chief Judge.

<sup>5</sup> With respect to an individual named in an official capacity, the method of service is prescribed by Rule 4(i)(2). Governmental agencies may be served one of two ways: under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(i), or under Rule 4(j). Rule 4(i)(2) provides: "[t]o serve a United States agency or corporation, or a United States officer or employee sued only in an official capacity, a party must serve the United States and also send a copy of the summons and of the complaint by registered or certified mail to the agency, corporation, officer, or employee." Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(i)(2) Rule 4(i)(1) then directs how service may be made upon the United States:

(1) To serve the United States, a party must:

- (A) (i) deliver a copy of the summons and of the complaint to the United States Attorney for the district where the action is brought - or to an assistant United States attorney or a clerical employee whom the United States attorney has designates in a writing filed with the court clerk - or
- (ii) send copy of each by registered or certified mail to the civil-process clerk at the United States attorney's office;

*Herman "Ras" Richards, et al. v. John Abramson, Jr., et al*  
Civil No. 2012-21  
Page 3

case filing fee of \$350.00 is payable immediately to the Clerk of Court.<sup>6</sup>

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**RUTH MILLER**  
United States Magistrate Judge

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- (B) send a copy of each by registered or certified mail to the Attorney General of the United States at Washington, D.C.; and
  - (C) if the action challenges an order of a nonparty agency or officer of the United States, send a copy of each by registered mail to the agency or officer.

Fed. R Civ. P. 4(i)(1). References in Rule 4 to the United States or any of its officers or agencies include the Virgin Islands, or any of its officers or agencies. Super. Ct. R. 27. Subparagraph (B) of Rule 4(i)(1) is not applicable to cases brought against the Government of the Virgin Islands or its agencies, as there is no equivalent to the Attorney General of the United States in the Virgin Islands.

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(j)(2) provides for service upon a state or local government:

A state, a municipal corporation, agency, or any other state-created governmental organization that is subject to suit must be served by:

- (A) delivering a copy of the summons and of the complaint to its chief executive officer; or
- (B) serving a copy of each in the manner prescribed by the state's law for serving a summons or like process on such a defendant.

<sup>6</sup> See 28 U.S.C. § 1914(a).